



REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT

To the management of Viking Cloud, Inc.:

Scope

We have examined Viking Cloud, Inc., a Sysnet North America, Inc. subsidiary (“VikingCloud”), management’s [assertion](#) that for its Certification Authority (“CA”) operations in Chicago, Illinois and Dallas, Texas, in the United States of America, for its CAs as enumerated in [Attachment A](#), VikingCloud has:

- maintained effective controls to provide reasonable assurance that it meets the Network and Certificate System Security Requirements as set forth by the CA/Browser Forum

throughout the period September 1, 2025 to March 6, 2026, based on the [WebTrust Principles and Criteria for Certification Authorities - Network Security v1.7](#).

Certification Authority’s Responsibilities

VikingCloud’s management is responsible for its assertion, including the fairness of its presentation, and the provision of its described services in accordance with the [WebTrust Principles and Criteria for Certification Authorities - Network Security v1.7](#).

Independent Accountant’s Responsibilities

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on management’s assertion based on our examination. Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether management’s assertion is fairly stated, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about management’s assertion. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of management’s assertion, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are required to be independent and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to the engagement.

The relative effectiveness and significance of specific controls at VikingCloud and their effect on assessments of control risk for subscribers and relying parties are dependent on their interaction with the controls, and other factors present at individual subscriber and relying party locations. Our examination did not extend to controls at individual subscriber and relying party locations and we have not evaluated the effectiveness of such controls.



Inherent limitations

There are inherent limitations in the effectiveness of any system of internal control, including the possibility of human error and the circumvention of controls. For example, because of their nature, controls may not prevent, or detect unauthorized access to systems and information, or failure to comply with internal and external policies or requirements. Also, the projection to the future of any conclusions based on our findings is subject to the risk that controls may become ineffective.

Independent Accountant's Opinion

In our opinion management's assertion, as referred to above, is fairly stated, in all material respects.

This report does not include any representation as to the quality of VikingCloud's services other than its CA operations in Chicago, Illinois and Dallas, Texas, in the United States of America, nor the suitability of any of VikingCloud's services for any customer's intended purpose.

Other Matters

On October 31, 2025, VikingCloud entered into a purchase agreement with SSL Corporation ("SSL.com") in relation to the Certification Authority line of business, pursuant to which the Root CA and Subordinate CA Key Pairs and Certificates were transferred to SSL.com on March 6, 2026.

Use of the WebTrust Seal

VikingCloud's use of the WebTrust for Certification Authorities - Network Security Seal constitutes a symbolic representation of the contents of this report and it is not intended, nor should it be construed, to update this report or provide any additional assurance.

BDO USA, P.C.

May 5, 2026



ATTACHMENT A - IN-SCOPE LOCATIONS AND CAs FOR NETWORK SECURITY REQUIREMENTS

Location Name	Location Type	Location	In-Scope for Physical and Environmental Control Testing
CA Room	Office Space	Chicago, IL	Yes
Online Servers	Colocation	Chicago, IL	No
Data Center	Secondary site	Dallas, TX	Yes
MPIC Servers	AWS Data Center 1	US - West - 1	No
MPIC Servers	AWS Data Center 2	US - West - 2	No
MPIC Servers	AWS Data Center 3	US - East - 2	No
MPIC Servers	AWS Data Center 4	CA - Central - 1	No
MPIC Servers	AWS Data Center 5	EU - North - 1	No
MPIC Servers	AWS Data Center 6	EU - West - 2	No
MPIC Servers	AWS Data Center 7	AP - Southeast - 2	No
MPIC Servers	AWS Data Center 8	AP - Northeast - 3	No
MPIC Servers	Colocation	Dallas, TX	No
MPIC Servers	Office Space	Dublin, Ireland	No



Root CAs Certificates			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
CN = XRamp Global Certification Authority O = XRamp Security Services Inc OU = www.xrampsecurity.com C = US	CECDDC905099D8DADFC5B1D209B737CBE2C18CFB2C10C0FF0BCF0D3286FC1AA2	11/1/2004	1/1/2035
CN = SecureTrust CA O = SecureTrust Corporation C = US	F1C1B50AE5A20DD8030EC9F6BC24823DD367B5255759B4E71B61FCE9F7375D73	11/7/2006	12/31/2029
CN = Secure Global CA O = SecureTrust Corporation C = US	4200F5043AC8590EBB527D209ED1503029FBCBD41CA1B506EC27F15ADE7DAC69	11/7/2006	12/31/2029
CN = Trustwave Global Certification Authority O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. L = Chicago S = Illinois C = US	97552015F5DDFC3C8788C006944555408894450084F100867086BC1A2BB58DC8	8/23/2017	8/23/2042
CN = Trustwave Global ECC P256 Certification Authority O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. L = Chicago S = Illinois C = US	945BBC825EA554F489D1FD51A73DDF2EA624AC7019A05205225C22A78CCFA8B4	8/23/2017	8/23/2042
CN = Trustwave Global ECC P384 Certification Authority O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. L = Chicago S = Illinois C = US	55903859C8C0C3EBB8759ECE4E2557225FF5758BBD38EBD48276601E1BD58097	8/23/2017	8/23/2042
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TLS RSA Root 1	548D27778822346B9EEE3CB4621BDFE2DBDC50588DA68C5E3632301F8E62ECAB	2/5/2024	2/3/2049
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TLS ECC Root 1	C3C040E805CE774763501CCF47B617275215B7DBF777C58B950FD4650673F3BB	2/5/2024	2/3/2049
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud SMIME RSA Root 1	7714BED9406C95F02A1C68ED4A07710FA65333E1A4F7CDCBA7ED746FDAA07F40	2/5/2024	2/3/2049



Root CAs Certificates			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud SMIME ECC Root 1	70817538CF55A6CC405D506AEF6B50AE6026C90EB6FB076841C4A6B02835183E	2/5/2024	2/3/2049
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud Client RSA Root 1	9DBE6AB710C7F1EAD52867053CE052B8EFCFBC9B2763B8861260D1B336E61C63	2/5/2024	2/3/2049
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud Client ECC Root 1	737F973ACE76DFE14F8AB8FC5C78B4EA8232F38668558AA3DCBF572EA4DA0020	2/5/2024	2/3/2049
C=US ST=Illinois L=Chicago O=Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN=Trustwave Global Certification Authority ¹	C6B3C6DE45BC8AB925536A1DF0BECDE9C422BE1A06BA39142758C1ECC558680E	3/3/2025	12/17/2029

¹ Trustwave Global Certification Authority was revoked on December 4, 2025.



SSL Issuing CA Certificates ²			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust Extended Validation CA, Level 1	DD23355C61D59970423004729795CAEF77AFDB39767A795740D4E04CB6158A99	1/29/2019	1/29/2029
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global Extended Validation CA, Level 1	18626A3B7211128D563469C654557D13C9366D7FCEC8B94DB4F0AA7E05944041	2/6/2018	2/24/2028
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P-256 Extended Validation CA, Level 1	275BF0046E0270178B13B67E4DB150A10197CB71F9A061FAD36B3D76639FE186	2/6/2018	2/24/2028
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P-384 Extended Validation CA, Level 1	29F8E104DF38E612BF4F505365B5D0B0B20DD4E89C908306484EB8374C1E66D8	2/6/2018	2/24/2028
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust Organization Validation CA, Level 1	11D9330D1A2398508DD50D3094EB28B1B44900D9928F8C22B25EF7A781BDB403	1/29/2019	1/29/2029
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global Organization Validation CA, Level 1	2E63DC1BECF427F9902B49DE6330FD3E8EEBF88B14E653B3BA2E37D4E4880965	2/6/2018	2/24/2028

² All issuing CAs was revoked on March 3, 2026.



SSL Issuing CA Certificates ²			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P-256 Organization Validation CA, Level 1	18ABD6E9CA907BB36754D0C046EBB50DD9B95D527824D9581A31B750FCFDBAEF	2/6/2018	2/24/2028
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P-384 Organization Validation CA, Level 1	87D42169B2693551CA205CCF17F06F6E6651F7218CD6D26607BF5BA4DD2F26F2	2/6/2018	2/24/2028
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust Domain Validation CA, Level 1	5E60965804461930AC27B6DBE3445679EAE4131C22AFB88AF7ACF6A1917B5ABA	1/29/2019	1/29/2029
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global Domain Validation CA, Level 1	6782C6E9ADBF9216E268306D46333FBC674BDEDF86B67BE777079E2C0E36888E	2/6/2018	2/24/2028
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P-256 Domain Validation CA, Level 1	F62E35AAD345FB253863CFC0E65823ACD3E7F0846D19B8326D709C7919A22D7E	2/6/2018	2/24/2028
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P-384 Domain Validation CA, Level 1	C63DF9618FBAF48662BA12ABE87B212CF777C27A446A0FA555D7A9D191148ED7	2/6/2018	2/24/2028



SSL Issuing CA Certificates ²			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C = US O = Viking Cloud, Inc. CN = Viking Cloud Extended Validation CA, Level 1	10B608E53E0F3F44432A32B906CD753001736AC8BFE90ED3A0847DF285E2D977	6/9/2022	12/15/2029
C = US O = Viking Cloud, Inc. CN = Viking Cloud Organization Validation CA, Level 1	0EEF05BDA7842EA85D1D9812495EFC561283BAA90D1431C579DD61F7ED9269A1	6/9/2022	12/15/2029
C = US O = Viking Cloud, Inc. CN = Viking Cloud Domain Validation CA, Level 1	386AD965DA24812016ED3F011F2112DFD591693DABEB3D0E61B1145F5F9D1217	6/9/2022	12/15/2029
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud T1 Extended Validation RSA, Level 1	88762525867675B0049640C7CA7163A8DBE0DD76AD0B69917D824730C8A900D6	2/7/2024	2/6/2034
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud T1 Extended Validation ECC, Level 1	9C26E5EFF31BB8F735C03CAE901E7282381F34FF7D94248BF43FFFC85DC82840	2/7/2024	2/6/2034
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS DV CA, Level 1	94B949699B74368B27FAD14D1EEF1F2AA2AD6AC24399A24399398B013FFB9601	8/28/2024	8/28/2034
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud SG TLS EV CA, Level 1	93BFF79125F03F32BA57A6F1E5EFAF5705D278A72C057B2A6C66E1F103ABA517	2/26/2025	12/22/2029
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud XG TLS EV CA, Level 1	D8603B6BFB05F4FDFB3ECCA05258FF90E942F4E2635033CF2449C1C7CF4636F9	2/26/2025	2/24/2034
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS EV CA, Level 1	545AACD57FC0F24E92181853F8AD8E511D92624FDA83593B89E931FCEE82ED6A	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS P2 EV CA, Level 1	784BC859AD8D61A50A914C357C14B82814D6F6E3DC713DF8DD18BD9F37DEC408	2/26/2025	2/24/2035



SSL Issuing CA Certificates ²			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS P3 EV CA, Level 1	6A704E7BF3DB67DBD0A74BD810FE922E77A2D459B253D77CF4B6F88EA0F6E4CF	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS OV CA, Level 1	B126AAD1C17CEE9EEF0F2CEDC06BC6786F19E48A079929F93C13AB48CA30EC60	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS P2 OV CA, Level 1	A750D984BCDC86F95137DEC4F3F728C4DE9061574CE7ECD3A549780C3814AE67	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS P3 OV CA, Level 1	9773684CDC33F580BA1326A257D725CD47ED84B5829B1C58114F811C33D68F16	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS DV CA, Level 2	2FCA9DE7A0656B9F2655C8C903064B7EEA4785A40FB2707E1D6394682EB76998	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS P2 DV CA, Level 1	53A1808C75A317553A1C3B0F08A186A73844F2E96353D58A666167AA2C614700	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS P3 DV CA, Level 1	A043E4F739C46F9824E20F04482F2CE42A58169E494CCCD2C15B5F5487315847	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS IV CA, Level 1	4F879353F698CE839CB57B6F315BD227817B12AAEDF8FAC571F26AFCE01BE4EC	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS P2 IV CA, Level 1	579C53B9062046C3F39A7D60306E3A8E1BA1B6E8E6E8786445A24792FC671BD8	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS P3 IV CA, Level 1	03FC04C2E2DE35171046AD4F481B2E16AF4F029E6483C6B3845D1F383F2D1BBC	2/26/2025	2/24/2035



S/MIME CA Certificates ³			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C = US O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust TWG Secure Email CA, Level 2	ACCCAAF77372FFD2BD7BB21861B224EE1DAE8FE640D03A8FDE7518EC9B32508B	10/8/2020	10/8/2030
C = US O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust TWG ECDSA P-256 Secure Email CA, Level 2	B36BE2E3F72EC3FA03B2273EFF994F4F6F4F09B2DD7A28AF951BD38EC103F088	10/8/2020	10/8/2030
C = US O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust TWG ECDSA P-384 Secure Email CA, Level 2	136A05614FDE8F94D8C1209B853F8F7FC487D233A280BD9902335DDB563EFDC5	10/8/2020	10/8/2030
C = US O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust Secure Email CA, Level 3	C9B767E33B955785458F569746D489B9A51C72B8160212B5DD5C9978125ED492	10/8/2020	10/8/2030
C = US O = Viking Cloud, Inc. CN = Viking Cloud Secure Email CA, Level 1	84071B259D851367E653E0E477A9ECDCA3F10453E1FE57A1EA5728F7934824C9	6/9/2022	6/9/2032
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud S1 SMIME RSA, Level 1	9A07F95DD4FFC0124D6AEB CD8D97B4DB87C5525903793AA5F736714E716C113C	2/7/2024	2/6/2034
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud S1 SMIME ECC, Level 1	B855F2484501A4A9B82F27C9639353FEC5FE3768448D17826FFF27BD69A62DA7	2/7/2024	2/6/2034
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud XG Secure Email CA, Level 1	434BF66BD4A8E461B810864D82D35C3100BE5D98E63C67C6CA7422FA6F75A1CC	8/28/2024	8/28/2034

³ All issuing CAs was revoked on March 3, 2026.



Client Authentication CA Certificates ⁴			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust Client Authentication CA, Level 1	2F50860F968053A7DBA17851341759B0D5C0412F857A2CD19F3731DD3BED1B6B	1/29/2019	1/29/2029
C = US O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust TWG Client CA, Level 3	5B78E6B05F0739429C50CDDEF3DBDC8813A456AB9619E82CF591392A9D0D3B26	10/8/2020	10/8/2030
C = US O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust TWG ECDSA P- 256 Client CA, Level 3	E92BE3F7D2A0FF65927B92EFB65B31BDDADB070999F8D6AA81273D9F90695C7B	10/8/2020	10/8/2030
C = US O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust TWG ECDSA P- 384 Client CA, Level 3	96CC051C0841630A05FD7F274F6EFB723F857B8B8CFFC0676765C1013100D22D	10/8/2020	10/8/2030
C = US O = Viking Cloud, Inc. CN = Viking Cloud Client Authentication CA, Level 1	115B4CCB4B7A8D2733085363311A3EE5A2603A4198483814E727181F0D45BB89	6/9/2022	12/15/2029
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud C1 Client RSA, Level 1	D44EA526E5B414B254A0C7CAB0A08F2A7AF34B7893DC6EF22F462DBA47C7F28F	2/7/2024	2/6/2034
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud C1 Client ECC, Level 1	1DCDF0D947E4884DA93FAB6DD1C108E381E9B8586F6342F1385001146E6E09BC	2/7/2024	2/6/2034

⁴ All issuing CAs was revoked on March 3, 2026.



Code Signing CA Certificates ⁵			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global Code Signing CA, Level 1	4D10A086866731C0E16174192114C6076C7995DD5493006DD2054EFBD169AE2B	2/6/2018	8/21/2042
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P-256 Code Signing CA, Level 1	730E02CD3AFD489FDB9D708F674B45FA8CFD73AB926B94855B2C0376F9A528D9	2/6/2018	8/21/2042
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P-384 Code Signing CA, Level 1	7F2A890E8D9AFDB9C0F08AF1CB8DDA18C5802C5BEA50E0B18071D3CF973A46BD	2/6/2018	8/21/2042
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust Code Signing CA, Level 1	5E4FF34628DABED6859BACF2E128A807A08F49B0C259D9BE2E33FEE066AC7AF7	1/29/2019	1/29/2029
CN = Viking Cloud TWG Code Signing CA, Level 1 O = Viking Cloud, Inc. C = US	E7EADE07201F519CC43A51D3F33D4EC3112D5A72D83EFB4104CBC1B306DAB762	8/10/2022	8/10/2032

⁵ All issuing CAs was revoked on March 3, 2026.



Timestamping CA Certificates ⁶			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
CN = Trustwave Timestamping CA, Level 1 O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. L = Chicago S = Illinois C = US	EF5AE8BBF214337779B8A30730962638BB3AFE100C615A49730F709A2518861B	1/25/2017	12/25/2034
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global Timestamping CA, Level 1	643B81C90B3505BFAFF80EAC9EE28C9F406362A8F56DD26ECFA29335958C856	2/6/2018	8/21/2042
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P-256 Timestamping CA, Level 1	7FC29B856B23EEFC3A5E68775E0B37DC320627FD5C19368BB68397EE219A667A	2/6/2018	8/21/2042
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P-384 Timestamping CA, Level 1	F75E65420AD6C018D915BBBA40A77122B30ACFD417DA3A885E4C4CD9E065A415	2/6/2018	8/21/2042
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust Timestamping CA, Level 1	090DF1220A60E8E865F8607B9A24BC3BE00D933D438FB686A3173DEFC5BFBB40	1/29/2019	12/31/2034
CN = Viking Cloud TWG Timestamping CA, Level 1 O = Viking Cloud, Inc. C = US	FA623A8BA0D6C69590593A62A67484EACCD1D3A7B19DCA78139DC3E30AC0B68A	8/10/2022	8/10/2037

⁶ All issuing CAs was revoked on March 3, 2026.



5/5/2026

VIKING CLOUD, INC. MANAGEMENT’S ASSERTION

Viking Cloud, Inc., a Sysnet North America, Inc. subsidiary (“VikingCloud”), operates the Certification Authority (“CA”) services for the CAs enumerated in [Attachment A](#) in scope for Network Security Requirements and provides CA services.

The management of VikingCloud is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective controls over CA operations, including its network and certificate security system controls. These controls contain monitoring mechanisms, and actions are taken to correct deficiencies identified.

There are inherent limitations in any controls, including the possibility of human error, and the circumvention or overriding of controls. Accordingly, even effective controls can only provide reasonable assurance with respect to VikingCloud’s CA operations. Furthermore, because of changes in conditions, the effectiveness of controls may vary over time.

VikingCloud management has assessed its disclosures of its certificate practices and controls over its CA services. Based on that assessment, in VikingCloud management’s opinion, in providing its CA services in Chicago, Illinois and Dallas, Texas, in the United States of America, VikingCloud has:

- maintained effective controls to provide reasonable assurance that it meets the Network and Certificate System Security Requirements as set forth by the CA/Browser Forum

throughout the period September 1, 2025 to March 6, 2026, based on the [WebTrust Principles and Criteria for Certification Authorities - Network Security v1.7](#).

VikingCloud has disclosed the following matters publicly on Mozilla’s Bugzilla platform. These matters were included below due to being open during the period September 1, 2025 through the date of this report:

Bug ID	Summary	Opened	Closed	Resolution
1902195	VikingCloud: Unplanned Access Event	6/12/2024	10/22/2025	FIXED
1992540	VikingCloud: Unplanned Access Event	10/3/2025	2/18/2026	FIXED

On October 31, 2025, VikingCloud entered into a purchase agreement with SSL Corporation (“SSL.com”) in relation to the Certification Authority line of business, pursuant to which the Root CA and Subordinate CA Key Pairs and Certificates were transferred to SSL.com on March 6, 2026.

Signed by:

26170035DD044C0...
Kevin Pierce
President and Chief Operating Officer, Viking Cloud, Inc



ATTACHMENT A - IN-SCOPE LOCATIONS AND CAs FOR NETWORK SECURITY REQUIREMENTS

Location Name	Location Type	Location	In-Scope for Physical and Environmental Control Testing
CA Room	Office Space	Chicago, IL	Yes
Online Servers	Colocation	Chicago, IL	No
Data Center	Secondary site	Dallas, TX	Yes
MPIC Servers	AWS Data Center 1	US - West - 1	No
MPIC Servers	AWS Data Center 2	US - West - 2	No
MPIC Servers	AWS Data Center 3	US - East - 2	No
MPIC Servers	AWS Data Center 4	CA - Central - 1	No
MPIC Servers	AWS Data Center 5	EU - North - 1	No
MPIC Servers	AWS Data Center 6	EU - West - 2	No
MPIC Servers	AWS Data Center 7	AP - Southeast - 2	No
MPIC Servers	AWS Data Center 8	AP - Northeast - 3	No
MPIC Servers	Colocation	Dallas, TX	No
MPIC Servers	Office Space	Dublin, Ireland	No



Root CAs Certificates			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
CN = XRamp Global Certification Authority O = XRamp Security Services Inc OU = www.xrampsecurity.com C = US	CECDDC905099D8DADFC5B1D209B737CBE2C18CFB2C10C0FF0BCF0D3286FC1AA2	11/1/2004	1/1/2035
CN = SecureTrust CA O = SecureTrust Corporation C = US	F1C1B50AE5A20DD8030EC9F6BC24823DD367B5255759B4E71B61FCE9F7375D73	11/7/2006	12/31/2029
CN = Secure Global CA O = SecureTrust Corporation C = US	4200F5043AC8590EBB527D209ED1503029FBCBD41CA1B506EC27F15ADE7DAC69	11/7/2006	12/31/2029
CN = Trustwave Global Certification Authority O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. L = Chicago S = Illinois C = US	97552015F5DDFC3C8788C006944555408894450084F100867086BC1A2BB58DC8	8/23/2017	8/23/2042
CN = Trustwave Global ECC P256 Certification Authority O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. L = Chicago S = Illinois C = US	945BBC825EA554F489D1FD51A73DDF2EA624AC7019A05205225C22A78CCFA8B4	8/23/2017	8/23/2042
CN = Trustwave Global ECC P384 Certification Authority O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. L = Chicago S = Illinois C = US	55903859C8C0C3EBB8759ECE4E2557225FF5758BBD38EBD48276601E1BD58097	8/23/2017	8/23/2042
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TLS RSA Root 1	548D27778822346B9EEE3CB4621BDFE2DBDC50588DA68C5E3632301F8E62ECAB	2/5/2024	2/3/2049
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TLS ECC Root 1	C3C040E805CE774763501CCF47B617275215B7DBF777C58B950FD4650673F3BB	2/5/2024	2/3/2049
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud SMIME RSA Root 1	7714BED9406C95F02A1C68ED4A07710FA65333E1A4F7CDCBA7ED746FDAA07F40	2/5/2024	2/3/2049



Root CAs Certificates			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud SMIME ECC Root 1	70817538CF55A6CC405D506AEF6B50AE6026C90EB6FB076841C4A6B02835183E	2/5/2024	2/3/2049
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud Client RSA Root 1	9DBE6AB710C7F1EAD52867053CE052B8EFCFBC9B2763B8861260D1B336E61C63	2/5/2024	2/3/2049
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud Client ECC Root 1	737F973ACE76DFE14F8AB8FC5C78B4EA8232F38668558AA3DCBF572EA4DA0020	2/5/2024	2/3/2049
C=US ST=Illinois L=Chicago O=Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN=Trustwave Global Certification Authority ¹	C6B3C6DE45BC8AB925536A1DF0BECDE9C422BE1A06BA39142758C1ECC558680E	3/3/2025	12/17/2029

¹ Trustwave Global Certification Authority was revoked on December 4, 2025.



SSL Issuing CA Certificates ²			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust Extended Validation CA, Level 1	DD23355C61D59970423004729795CAEF77AFDB39767A795740D4E04CB6158A99	1/29/2019	1/29/2029
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global Extended Validation CA, Level 1	18626A3B7211128D563469C654557D13C9366D7FCEC8B94DB4F0AA7E05944041	2/6/2018	2/24/2028
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P-256 Extended Validation CA, Level 1	275BF0046E0270178B13B67E4DB150A10197CB71F9A061FAD36B3D76639FE186	2/6/2018	2/24/2028
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P-384 Extended Validation CA, Level 1	29F8E104DF38E612BF4F505365B5D0B0B20DD4E89C908306484EB8374C1E66D8	2/6/2018	2/24/2028
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust Organization Validation CA, Level 1	11D9330D1A2398508DD50D3094EB28B1B44900D9928F8C22B25EF7A781BDB403	1/29/2019	1/29/2029

² All issuing CAs was revoked on March 3, 2026.



SSL Issuing CA Certificates ²			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global Organization Validation CA, Level 1	2E63DC1BECF427F9902B49DE6330FD3E8EEBF88B14E653B3BA2E37D4E4880965	2/6/2018	2/24/2028
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P- 256 Organization Validation CA, Level 1	18ABD6E9CA907BB36754D0C046EBB50DD9B95D527824D9581A31B750FCFDBAEF	2/6/2018	2/24/2028
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P- 384 Organization Validation CA, Level 1	87D42169B2693551CA205CCF17F06F6E6651F7218CD6D26607BF5BA4DD2F26F2	2/6/2018	2/24/2028
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust Domain Validation CA, Level 1	5E60965804461930AC27B6DBE3445679EAE4131C22AFB88AF7ACF6A1917B5ABA	1/29/2019	1/29/2029
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global Domain Validation CA, Level 1	6782C6E9ADBF9216E268306D46333FBC674BDEDF86B67BE777079E2C0E36888E	2/6/2018	2/24/2028
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P- 256 Domain Validation CA, Level 1	F62E35AAD345FB253863CFC0E65823ACD3E7F0846D19B8326D709C7919A22D7E	2/6/2018	2/24/2028



SSL Issuing CA Certificates ²			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P-384 Domain Validation CA, Level 1	C63DF9618FBAF48662BA12ABE87B212CF777C27A446A0FA555D7A9D191148ED7	2/6/2018	2/24/2028
C = US O = Viking Cloud, Inc. CN = Viking Cloud Extended Validation CA, Level 1	10B608E53E0F3F44432A32B906CD753001736AC8BFE90ED3A0847DF285E2D977	6/9/2022	12/15/2029
C = US O = Viking Cloud, Inc. CN = Viking Cloud Organization Validation CA, Level 1	0EEF05BDA7842EA85D1D9812495EFC561283BAA90D1431C579DD61F7ED9269A1	6/9/2022	12/15/2029
C = US O = Viking Cloud, Inc. CN = Viking Cloud Domain Validation CA, Level 1	386AD965DA24812016ED3F011F2112DFD591693DABEB3D0E61B1145F5F9D1217	6/9/2022	12/15/2029
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud T1 Extended Validation RSA, Level 1	88762525867675B0049640C7CA7163A8DBE0DD76AD0B69917D824730C8A900D6	2/7/2024	2/6/2034
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud T1 Extended Validation ECC, Level 1	9C26E5EFF31BB8F735C03CAE901E7282381F34FF7D94248BF43FFFC85DC82840	2/7/2024	2/6/2034
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS DV CA, Level 1	94B949699B74368B27FAD14D1EEF1F2AA2AD6AC24399A24399398B013FFB9601	8/28/2024	8/28/2034
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud SG TLS EV CA, Level 1	93BFF79125F03F32BA57A6F1E5EFAF5705D278A72C057B2A6C66E1F103ABA517	2/26/2025	12/22/2029
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud XG TLS EV CA, Level 1	D8603B6BFB05F4FDFB3ECCA05258FF90E942F4E2635033CF2449C1C7CF4636F9	2/26/2025	2/24/2034



SSL Issuing CA Certificates ²			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS EV CA, Level 1	545AACD57FC0F24E92181853F8AD8E511D92624FDA83593B89E931FCEE82ED6A	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS P2 EV CA, Level 1	784BC859AD8D61A50A914C357C14B82814D6F6E3DC713DF8DD18BD9F37DEC408	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS P3 EV CA, Level 1	6A704E7BF3DB67DBD0A74BD810FE922E77A2D459B253D77CF4B6F88EA0F6E4CF	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS OV CA, Level 1	B126AAD1C17CEE9EEF0F2CEDC06BC6786F19E48A079929F93C13AB48CA30EC60	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS P2 OV CA, Level 1	A750D984BCDC86F95137DEC4F3F728C4DE9061574CE7ECD3A549780C3814AE67	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS P3 OV CA, Level 1	9773684CDC33F580BA1326A257D725CD47ED84B5829B1C58114F811C33D68F16	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS DV CA, Level 2	2FCA9DE7A0656B9F2655C8C903064B7EEA4785A40FB2707E1D6394682EB76998	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS P2 DV CA, Level 1	53A1808C75A317553A1C3B0F08A186A73844F2E96353D58A666167AA2C614700	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS P3 DV CA, Level 1	A043E4F739C46F9824E20F04482F2CE42A58169E494CCCD2C15B5F5487315847	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS IV CA, Level 1	4F879353F698CE839CB57B6F315BD227817B12AAEDF8FAC571F26AFCE01BE4EC	2/26/2025	2/24/2035



SSL Issuing CA Certificates ²			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS P2 IV CA, Level 1	579C53B9062046C3F39A7D60306E3A8E1BA1B6E8E6E8786445A24792FC671BD8	2/26/2025	2/24/2035
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud TWG TLS P3 IV CA, Level 1	03FC04C2E2DE35171046AD4F481B2E16AF4F029E6483C6B3845D1F383F2D1BBC	2/26/2025	2/24/2035

S/MIME CA Certificates ³			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C = US O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust TWG Secure Email CA, Level 2	ACCCAAF77372FFD2BD7BB21861B224EE1DAE8FE640D03A8FDE7518EC9B32508B	10/8/2020	10/8/2030
C = US O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust TWG ECDSA P- 256 Secure Email CA, Level 2	B36BE2E3F72EC3FA03B2273EFF994F4F6F4F09B2DD7A28AF951BD38EC103F088	10/8/2020	10/8/2030
C = US O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust TWG ECDSA P- 384 Secure Email CA, Level 2	136A05614FDE8F94D8C1209B853F8F7FC487D233A280BD9902335DDB563EFDC5	10/8/2020	10/8/2030
C = US O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust Secure Email CA, Level 3	C9B767E33B955785458F569746D489B9A51C72B8160212B5DD5C9978125ED492	10/8/2020	10/8/2030
C = US O = Viking Cloud, Inc. CN = Viking Cloud Secure Email CA, Level 1	84071B259D851367E653E0E477A9ECDCA3F10453E1FE57A1EA5728F7934824C9	6/9/2022	6/9/2032
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud S1 SMIME RSA, Level 1	9A07F95DD4FFC0124D6AEB8CD8D97B4DB87C5525903793AA5F736714E716C113C	2/7/2024	2/6/2034

³ All issuing CAs was revoked on March 3, 2026.



S/MIME CA Certificates ³			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud S1 SMIME ECC, Level 1	B855F2484501A4A9B82F27C9639353FEC5FE3768448D17826FFF27BD69A62DA7	2/7/2024	2/6/2034
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud XG Secure Email CA, Level 1	434BF66BD4A8E461B810864D82D35C3100BE5D98E63C67C6CA7422FA6F75A1CC	8/28/2024	8/28/2034

Client Authentication CA Certificates ⁴			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust Client Authentication CA, Level 1	2F50860F968053A7DBA17851341759B0D5C0412F857A2CD19F3731DD3BED1B6B	1/29/2019	1/29/2029
C = US O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust TWG Client CA, Level 3	5B78E6B05F0739429C50CDDEF3DBDC8813A456AB9619E82CF591392A9D0D3B26	10/8/2020	10/8/2030
C = US O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust TWG ECDSA P- 256 Client CA, Level 3	E92BE3F7D2A0FF65927B92EFB65B31BDDADB070999F8D6AA81273D9F90695C7B	10/8/2020	10/8/2030
C = US O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust TWG ECDSA P- 384 Client CA, Level 3	96CC051C0841630A05FD7F274F6EFB723F857B8B8CFFC0676765C1013100D22D	10/8/2020	10/8/2030
C = US O = Viking Cloud, Inc. CN = Viking Cloud Client Authentication CA, Level 1	115B4CCB4B7A8D2733085363311A3EE5A2603A4198483814E727181F0D45BB89	6/9/2022	12/15/2029
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud C1 Client RSA, Level 1	D44EA526E5B414B254A0C7CAB0A08F2A7AF34B7893DC6EF22F462DBA47C7F28F	2/7/2024	2/6/2034

⁴ All issuing CAs was revoked on March 3, 2026.



Client Authentication CA Certificates ⁴			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C=US O=Viking Cloud, Inc. CN=VikingCloud C1 Client ECC, Level 1	1DCDF0D947E4884DA93FAB6DD1C108E381E9B8586F6342F1385001146E6E09BC	2/7/2024	2/6/2034

Code Signing CA Certificates ⁵			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global Code Signing CA, Level 1	4D10A086866731C0E16174192114C6076C7995DD5493006DD2054EFBD169AE2B	2/6/2018	8/21/2042
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P- 256 Code Signing CA, Level 1	730E02CD3AFD489FDB9D708F674B45FA8CFD73AB926B94855B2C0376F9A528D9	2/6/2018	8/21/2042
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P- 384 Code Signing CA, Level 1	7F2A890E8D9AFDB9C0F08AF1CB8DDA18C5802C5BEA50E0B18071D3CF973A46BD	2/6/2018	8/21/2042
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust Code Signing CA, Level 1	5E4FF34628DABED6859BACF2E128A807A08F49B0C259D9BE2E33FEE066AC7AF7	1/29/2019	1/29/2029

⁵ All issuing CAs was revoked on March 3, 2026.



Code Signing CA Certificates ⁵			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
CN = Viking Cloud TWG Code Signing CA, Level 1 O = Viking Cloud, Inc. C = US	E7EADE07201F519CC43A51D3F33D4EC3112D5A72D83EFB4104CBC1B306DAB762	8/10/2022	8/10/2032

Timestamping CA Certificates ⁶			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
CN = Trustwave Timestamping CA, Level 1 O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. L = Chicago S = Illinois C = US	EF5AE8BBF214337779B8A30730962638BB3AFE100C615A49730F709A2518861B	1/25/2017	12/25/2034
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global Timestamping CA, Level 1	643B81C90B3505BFAFF80EAAAC9EE28C9F406362A8F56DD26ECFA29335958C856	2/6/2018	8/21/2042
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P-256 Timestamping CA, Level 1	7FC29B856B23EEFC3A5E68775E0B37DC320627FD5C19368BB68397EE219A667A	2/6/2018	8/21/2042
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = Trustwave Holdings, Inc. CN = Trustwave Global ECDSA P-384 Timestamping CA, Level 1	F75E65420AD6C018D915BBBA40A77122B30ACFD417DA3A885E4C4CD9E065A415	2/6/2018	8/21/2042

⁶ All issuing CAs was revoked on March 3, 2026.



Timestamping CA Certificates ⁶			
Subject DN	SHA2 Thumbprint	Valid From	Valid To
C = US S = Illinois L = Chicago O = SecureTrust CN = SecureTrust Timestamping CA, Level 1	090DF1220A60E8E865F8607B9A24BC3BE00D933D438FB686A3173DEFC5BFBB40	1/29/2019	12/31/2034
CN = Viking Cloud TWG Timestamping CA, Level 1 O = Viking Cloud, Inc. C = US	FA623A8BA0D6C69590593A62A67484EACCD1D3A7B19DCA78139DC3E30AC0B68A	8/10/2022	8/10/2037