

CPA CORE REFERENCE SCHEDULE

Ratio Reference List

The following list of ratios is provided as a quick reference tool. The list is not intended to be comprehensive, but rather to provide the most commonly used ratios. Additional ratios may be included in the CPA Examinations. Candidates are advised to use judgment in applying these formulae. In some cases, a modification to the components of the formula may be required based on the facts presented. E.g. if average balances are not available, ending balances are substituted.

Current ratio	Current Assets / Current Liabilities
Quick ratio	(Current Assets – Inventory – Prepaid Expenses) / Current Liabilities
Receivables turnover	Credit Sales / Average Accounts Receivable
Average collection period	Average Accounts Receivable / (Credit Sales / 365)
Inventory turnover	Cost of Goods Sold / Average Inventory
Inventory period	Average Inventory / (Cost of Goods Sold / 365)
Gross margin ratio	(Sales - Cost of Goods Sold) / Sales
Profit margin ratio	Net Income / Sales
Return on assets	Net Income / Average Total Assets
Return on equity	Net Income / Average Equity
Debt ratio	Total Liabilities / Total Assets
Debt-to-equity	Total Liabilities / Equity
Debt service coverage	Net operating income / (Principal + Interest payments)
Times interest earned	EBIT / Interest Expense
Asset turnover	Sales / Average Total Assets
Asset turnover in days	365 / (Sales / Average Total Assets)
Accounts payable turnover	Purchases / Average Accounts Payable
Days payable outstanding	Average Accounts Payable / (Cost of Goods Sold / 365)
Price earnings	Market Price of Shares / Earnings per Share
Dividend payout	Yearly dividend per share / Earnings per share OR Dividends / Net income

Present Value of Tax Shield for Amortizable Assets

Present value of total tax shield from CCA for a new asset acquired after January 1, 2024, and before January 1, 2028, other than those eligible for immediate expensing, which would normally be subject to the half-year rule.

$$= \frac{CdT}{(d+k)}$$

Present value of total tax shield from CCA for a new asset acquired after January 1, 2024, and before January 1, 2028, other than those eligible for immediate expensing, which would not normally be subject to the half-year rule.

$$= \frac{CdT}{(d+k)} \left(\frac{1+1.25k}{1+k} \right)$$

Present value of total tax shield from CCA for a new asset acquired after November 20, 2018, and before January 1, 2024, other than those eligible for immediate expensing.

$$= \frac{CdT}{(d+k)} \left(\frac{1+1.5k}{1+k} \right)$$

Notation for above formula:

C = net initial investment

T = corporate tax rate

k = discount rate or time value of money

d = maximum rate of capital cost allowance

Selected Prescribed Automobile Amounts

Item	2023	2024
Maximum depreciable cost — Class 10.1	\$36,000 + sales tax	\$37,000 + sales tax
Maximum depreciable cost — Class 54	\$61,000 + sales tax	\$61,000 + sales tax
Maximum monthly deductible lease cost	\$950 + sales tax	\$1,050 + sales tax
Maximum monthly deductible interest cost	\$300	\$350
Operating cost benefit — employee	33¢ per km of personal use	33¢ per km of personal use
Non-taxable automobile allowance rates		
— first 5,000 kilometres	68¢ per km	70¢ per km
— balance	62¢ per km	64¢ per km

Individual Federal Income Tax Rates

For 2023:

If taxable income is between	Tax on base amount	Tax on excess
\$0 and \$53,359	\$0	15%
\$53,360 and \$106,717	\$8,004	20.5%
\$106,718 and \$165,430	\$18,942	26%
\$165,431 and \$235,675	\$34,208	29%
\$235,676 and any amount	\$54,579	33%

For 2024:

If taxable income is between	Tax on base amount	Tax on excess
\$0 and \$55,867	\$0	15%
\$55,868 and \$111,733	\$8,380	20.5%
\$111,734 and \$173,205	\$19,833	26%
\$173,206 and \$246,752	\$35,815	29%
\$246,753 and any amount	\$57,144	33%

Selected indexed amounts for purposes of computing income tax

Personal tax credits are a maximum of 15% of the following amounts:

Item	2023	2024
Basic personal amount, and spouse, common-law partner, or eligible dependant amount for individuals whose net income for the year is greater than or equal to the amount at which the 33% tax bracket begins	\$13,520	\$14,156
Basic personal amount, and spouse, common-law partner, or eligible dependant amount for individuals whose net income for the year is less than or equal to the amount at which the 29% tax bracket begins	15,000	15,705
Age amount if 65 or over in the year	8,396	8,790
Net income threshold for age amount	42,335	44,325
Canada employment amount	1,368	1,433
Disability amount	9,428	9,872
Canada caregiver amount for children under age 18, and addition to spouse, common-law partner, or eligible dependant amount with respect to the Canada caregiver amount	2,499	2,616
Canada caregiver amount for other infirm dependants age 18 or older (maximum amount)	7,999	8,375
Net income threshold for Canada caregiver amount	18,783	19,666
Adoption expense credit limit	18,210	19,066

Other indexed amounts are as follows:

Item	2023	2024
Medical expense tax credit — 3% of net income ceiling	\$2,635	\$2,759
Old age security repayment threshold	86,912	90,997
Annual TFSA dollar limit	6,500	7,000
RRSP dollar limit	30,780	31,560
Lifetime capital gains exemption on qualified small business corporation shares	971,190	1,016,836

Prescribed interest rates (base rates)

Year	Jan. 1 – Mar. 31	Apr. 1 – June 30	July 1 – Sep. 30	Oct. 1 – Dec. 31
2024	6			
2023	4	5	5	5
2022	1	1	2	3

This is the rate used for taxable benefits for employees and shareholders, low-interest loans, and other related-party transactions. The rate is 4 percentage points higher for late or deficient income tax payments and unremitted withholdings. The rate is 2 percentage points higher for tax refunds to taxpayers, with the exception of corporations, for which the base rate is used.

Maximum capital cost allowance rates for selected classes

Class	Rate	Additional information
Class 1	4%	For all buildings except those below
Class 1	6%	For buildings acquired for first use after March 18, 2007, and $\geq 90\%$ of the square footage is used for non-residential activities
Class 1	10%	For buildings acquired for first use after March 18, 2007, and $\geq 90\%$ of the square footage is used for manufacturing and processing activities
Class 8	20%	
Class 10	30%	
Class 10.1	30%	
Class 12	100%	
Class 13	N/A	Straight line over original lease period plus one renewal period (minimum 5 years and maximum 40 years)
Class 14	N/A	Straight line over length of life of property
Class 14.1	5%	For property acquired after December 31, 2016
Class 17	8%	
Class 29	50%	Straight-line
Class 43	30%	
Class 44	25%	
Class 45	45%	
Class 50	55%	
Class 53	50%	
Class 54	30%	

